

AP final exam review guide **Title, Number & Answer on a separate sheet of paper**

Cold War

1. (1945 – 1989/early 1990s)
2. Superpower
3. Who was it mainly between?
 4. It involved all parts of the world because...
 5. Arms Race
 6. Space Race
 7. Propaganda
 8. The Soviet Union promoted... while the U.S. promoted...
 9. Stalin - collectivization (causes & consequences)
 10. Iron Curtain (causes / consequences)
 11. Berlin Wall (causes / consequences)
 12. Berlin Blockade (causes / consequences)
 13. Containment Policy (cause / consequence)
 14. The Korean War (cause / consequences – North & South Korea today)
 15. Vietnam War (cause / consequence)
 16. NATO (cause / consequence)
 17. Warsaw Pact

China

18. Mao Zedong
19. How well did Mao's *Great Leap Forward* work?
20. What major change did China make after the Great Leap Forward?
21. Tiananmen Square (Causes / Consequences)

JFK

22. The Bay of Pigs Invasion (cause / consequences)
23. The Cuban missile Crisis (causes / consequences)

The fall of the Soviets

24. Gorbachev
25. Glasnost (What is it? How did it affect the USSR?)
26. Perestroika (What is it? How did it affect the USSR?)
27. Gorbachev & Reagan arms talks (causes/consequences)
28. The fall of the Berlin Wall (causes / consequences)
29. Putin and the Russian government today

The Middle East

30. the Palestinians
31. The creation of Israel (causes / consequences)
32. West Bank
33. Gaza Strip
34. Free elections in Gaza Strip (causes / consequences) (How are the results seen by the U.S.?)

Iran

35. Muhammad Mosaddeq (Iran 1950s – causes / consequences of his actions)
36. The U.S. embassy in Tehran (1979)
37. U.S. & Iran today
38. Iran's Supreme Council
 - Wars in Afghanistan / Iraq*
39. bin Laden
40. al Qaeda
41. Taliban
42. U.S once armed Osama bin Laden & other Afghans in order to
43. WOMDs / Iraq. – What did this claim cause? Were they discovered?
44. Iraq & 9/11 – Was there a connection
45. What percentage of U.S. oil is imported from the Middle East?
46. America could alleviate the need for Middle East oil by....
47. What has every U.S. President since Richard Nixon said about U.S dependency on foreign oil?

Environment

Climate Change

48. Climate change causes
49. climate change consequences
50. CO2 - 400 parts per million
51. methane
52. Where does the scientific community stand on this issue? Is there a consensus?)
50. Oceanic Plastic masses (causes / consequences)

GMOs

51. GMO foods (causes / consequences)
52. pros/cons,
53. pesticides
54. biodiversity
55. long term studies?
56. Who has GMO labeling?

Pesticides

57. The dangers of pesticides
58. Where do lawn pesticides end up?